FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2018

And Report of Independent Auditor



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Report of Independent Auditor

The Audit Committee of the Board of Directors University of Georgia Research Foundation, Inc. Athens, Georgia

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities of the University of Georgia Research Foundation, Inc. (the "Research Foundation"), an affiliate of the University of Georgia, which is a unit of the University System of Georgia, which is an organizational unit of the state of Georgia, which comprise the statement of net position as of June 30, 2018, and the related statements of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities of the Research Foundation, as of June 30, 2018, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 3 through 7 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

Chung Bekaut LLP

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 14, 2018, on our consideration of the Research Foundation's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Research Foundation's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Augusta, Georgia September 14, 2018

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

JUNE 30, 2018

Introduction

In compliance with reporting standards the University of Georgia Research Foundation, Inc. (the "Research Foundation") and the UGA Real Estate Foundation, Inc. (the "Real Estate Foundation") are treated as a single entity and financial information is shown using a blended presentation. The Research Foundation and the Real Estate Foundation are referred to collectively as the "Foundations".

The Research Foundation was incorporated under the laws of the state of Georgia as a nonprofit corporation on November 17, 1978. The Research Foundation qualifies as a tax-exempt corporation under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code.

The Research Foundation is organized to fulfill broad scientific, literary, educational, and charitable purposes and operates to enhance the three-pronged mission of the University of Georgia (the "University") of teaching, research, and public service. The Research Foundation contributes to the research function of the University by securing research contracts, grants, and awards from individuals, institutions, private organizations, and government agencies for the performance of sponsored research in the various University colleges, schools, departments, and other units.

In the Intellectual Property Administration Agreement dated November 8, 1995, the Board of Regents of the University System of Georgia (the "Board of Regents") authorized the Research Foundation to serve as the official recipient of all research contracts, grants, and awards for the conduct of sponsored research at the University. The Intellectual Property Administration Agreement also assigned to the Research Foundation all of the Board of Regents' rights, title, and interest in intellectual property developed by University personnel. In addition, the Research Foundation administers, protects, and licenses this intellectual property.

The Research Foundation is the sole member of the Real Estate Foundation which was incorporated under the laws of the state of Georgia as a nonprofit corporation in 1999 and qualifies as a tax-exempt corporation under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. The Real Estate Foundation was incorporated for the purpose of managing and improving various real estate assets for the benefit of the University, governed by the Board of Regents. The Real Estate Foundation may also provide support to the Board of Regents and colleges and universities of the University System of Georgia. The Real Estate Foundation has created multiple limited liability companies of which it is the sole member. These entities are set up in order to construct, finance, own, and lease real estate projects.

Description of the Financial Statements

The Statement of Net Position, Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position, and the Statement of Cash Flows are designed to provide information which will assist in understanding the financial condition and performance of the Foundations. The Foundations' net position is one indicator of the Foundations' financial health. Over time, increases or decreases in net position are one indicator of the changes in financial condition when considered with other non-financial facts.

The *Statement of Net Position* presents information on the Foundations' assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources, with the difference reported as net position.

The Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position presents the revenues earned and the expenses incurred during the year. Activities are reported as either operating or non-operating. The financial reporting model classifies investment earnings and changes in the fair value of investments as non-operating revenues. As a result, the financial statements may show operating losses that are then offset by non-operating revenues from a total financial perspective.

The Statement of Cash Flows presents information in the form of cash inflows and outflows summarized by operating, capital and noncapital financing, and investing activities.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

JUNE 30, 2018

Financial Highlights

Condensed financial statements are presented for the year ended June 30, 2018, and one prior fiscal year. In the following discussion, Fiscal 2018 and Fiscal 2017 refer to the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

University of Georgia Research Foundation, Inc. Condensed Statements of Net Position June 30, 2018 and 2017

	2018	2017	Change	% Change
Assets				
Current assets	\$ 93,245,66	5 \$ 101,796,445	\$ (8,550,780)	-8%
Capital assets, net	19,406,42	7 19,523,537	(117,110)	-1%
Other noncurrent assets	290,052,73	2 315,873,263	(25,820,531)	-8%
Total assets	402,704,82	4 437,193,245	(34,488,421)	-8%
Deferred Outflows of Resources:				
Deferred loss on refundings	15,086,27	3 16,534,037	(1,447,764)	-9%
Liabilities				
Current liabilities	77,873,81	7 76,454,391	1,419,426	2%
Noncurrent liabilities	246,903,52	9 283,918,259	(37,014,730)	-13%
Total liabilities	324,777,34	6 360,372,650	(35,595,304)	-10%
Net Position				
Net investment in capital assets	10,890,20	5 11,007,315	(117,110)	-1%
Restricted	2,427,82	1 2,063,519	364,302	18%
Unrestricted	79,695,72	5 80,283,798	(588,073)	-1%
Total net position	\$ 93,013,75	1 \$ 93,354,632	\$ (340,881)	0%

Current assets decreased by \$8,550,780 from Fiscal 2017 to Fiscal 2018 due to decreases in cash and accounts receivable related to sponsored research activity, a net increase in cash related to net project activity, and increases in short-term capital leases receivable.

Capital assets, which include land, construction in progress, an easement, buildings and improvements, and furniture and fixtures (net of accumulated depreciation) decreased by \$117,110 due to the sale of a parcel of land at the Research Foundation's library storage facility and the normal amortization of depreciable capital assets.

Other noncurrent assets primarily include restricted bond proceeds, trustee held funds, capital leases receivable, investments held by investment managers, and other investments. The \$25,820,531 decrease in other noncurrent assets is primarily attributable to a capital lease termination by the Real Estate Foundation following the transfer of the related real property to the University.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

JUNE 30, 2018

Deferred outflows of resources include deferred loss on refundings that result from the advanced refunding of bond series. Deferred outflows of resources decreased \$1,447,764 from Fiscal 2017 to Fiscal 2018 due to the termination of the deferred loss on refunding following the early debt extinguishment of the Real Estate Foundation's 2013 Coverdell Bonds and by normal deferred loss amortization.

Current liabilities increased by \$1,419,426 due primarily to the timing of the renewal on the revolving credit agreement offset by the reduction of the current portion of bond principal due to early debt extinguishment and decreases in accounts payable to the University related to sponsored research.

Noncurrent liabilities decreased by \$37,014,730 from Fiscal 2017 to Fiscal 2018. This decrease is largely due to the extinguishment of bonds, transfer of the revolving credit agreement balance to current liabilities, and annual payments of principal on noncurrent debt. This decrease is offset by an increase in the Real Estate Foundation's bond debt plus premiums due to the issuance of refunding bonds during Fiscal 2018.

Net position represents the difference between the Foundations' assets, liabilities, and deferred outflows/inflows of resources. Total net position at June 30, 2018 and 2017, was \$93,013,751 and \$93,354,632, respectively, which represents a decrease of \$340,881.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

JUNE 30, 2018

University of Georgia Research Foundation, Inc. Condensed Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position Years Ended June 30, 2018 and 2017

	2018	2017	Change	% Change
Operating Revenues			Change	Change
Sponsored research	\$ 180,061,965	\$ 182,409,293	\$ (2,347,328)	-1%
Licensing and royalties	10,562,657	8,733,292	1,829,365	21%
Rental income	4,209,458	4,224,882	(15,424)	0%
Capital lease interest income	12,968,697	14,616,362	(1,647,665)	-11%
Total operating revenues	207,802,777	209,983,829	(2,181,052)	-1%
Operating Expenses				
Research subcontracted to UGA	175,675,292	177,729,229	(2,053,937)	-1%
Intellectual property	9,350,442	7,926,373	1,424,069	18%
Support to UGA	9,846,632	4,463,889	5,382,743	121%
Project expenses	3,224,172	3,386,626	(162,454)	-5%
Management and general	880,796	909,389	(28,593)	-3%
Total operating expenses	198,977,334	194,415,506	4,561,828	2%
Operating income	8,825,443	15,568,323	(6,742,880)	-43%
Non-operating revenues (expenses)	(8,811,524)	(9,354,809)	543,285	-6%
Special item	(354,800)		(354,800)	-100%
Change in Net Position	(340,881)	6,213,514	(6,554,395)	-105%
Net position – beginning of year	93,354,632	87,141,118	6,213,514	7%
Net position – end of year	\$ 93,013,751	\$ 93,354,632	\$ (340,881)	0%

Operating revenues consist primarily of sponsored research, licensing and royalties, interest earned on capital leases, and rental income. During Fiscal 2018, operating revenues decreased \$2,181,052 due to decreases in sponsored research revenue and rental income offset by increases in licensing and royalties revenue.

Operating expenses increased by \$4,561,828 primarily due to an increase in support to the University.

Non-operating revenues and expenses consist mostly of investment income, the change in fair value of investments, and interest expense. For Fiscal 2018, non-operating expenses net of non-operating revenues decreased \$543,285 due to the gain on the disposition of assets and liabilities related to the early extinguishment of debt and reduced interest expense related to bond amortization offset by decreased investment income.

A special item resulted from the dissolution of a Real Estate Foundation Limited Liability Company (LLC) and distribution of its residual funds to the Research Foundation and the University.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

JUNE 30, 2018

University of Georgia Research Foundation, Inc. Condensed Statements of Cash Flows Years Ended June 30, 2018 and 2017

					%
	:	2018	2017	Change	Change
Cash flows from operating activities	\$ 1	15,551,175	\$ 26,864,975	\$ (11,313,800)	-42%
Cash flows from investing activities		1,487,246	3,587,139	(2,099,893)	-59%
Cash flows from noncapital financing activities Cash flows from capital and related		(354,800)	-	(354,800)	-100%
financing activities	(1	19,392,213)	 (20,957,640)	 1,565,427	7%
Net change in cash and cash equivalents		(2,708,592)	9,494,474	(12,203,066)	-129%
Cash and cash equivalents – beginning of year	4	14,555,802	 35,061,328	 9,494,474	27%
Cash and cash equivalents – end of year	\$ 4	11,847,210	\$ 44,555,802	\$ (2,708,592)	-6%

Cash flows from operations primarily include receipts from research sponsors and licensees (net of disbursements for operations), rental income, principal and interest payments on capital leases receivable, and receipts on reimbursable project costs. The decrease in net cash flows from operating activities between Fiscal 2017 and Fiscal 2018 is largely due to the increased payments for support to the University and decreased cash provided as a result of various lease restructures.

Cash flows from investing activities are comprised of proceeds from sales and maturities of investments, purchases of investments, and interest earned on investments. The decrease in cash from Fiscal 2017 to Fiscal 2018 was primarily due to a decrease in cash provided by investment income.

Cash flows from noncapital financing activities for Fiscal 2018 consist of the distribution of residual funds from the Real Estate Foundation to the Research Foundation and the University following the dissolution of a Real Estate Foundation LLC.

Cash flows from capital and related financing activities are related to capital expenditures, proceeds from new bond issuances, proceeds from the transfer of assets, and bond debt payments of principal and interest. The decrease in cash used from Fiscal 2017 to Fiscal 2018 was due primarily to decreased cash used by debt and interest payments.

Economic Outlook

Nationally, research funding and specifically federal research funding remains competitive. The Research Foundation's sponsored research spending decreased slightly in Fiscal 2018 following an upward trend in the preceding three years. University faculty are actively seeking new research award opportunities from a variety of funding sources and successfully compete for limited awards. Additionally, the Research Foundation continues to leverage commercialization opportunities with economic potential to provide new revenue streams.

The Real Estate Foundation ended Fiscal 2018 with a strong financial base and continues to support the real estate and facility needs of the University as evidenced in the number and broad spectrum focus of its construction and associated projects.

Questions concerning this report or requests for additional information should be directed to University of Georgia, Finance Division at (706) 542-6860 or at 324 Business Services Building, 456 E. Broad Street, Athens, GA 30602.

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2018

ASSETS	 Research Foundation	mponent Unit Real Estate Foundation	 Total
Current Assets			
Cash and Cash Equivalents Sponsored Research, Licensing, and Royalties	\$ 13,267,126	\$ 20,387,175	\$ 33,654,301
Receivable	30,723,081	-	30,723,081
Accounts Receivable from the University and Affiliates	692,665	-	692,665
Funds Deposited with the University	19,836,301	-	19,836,301
Prepaid Expenses and Other Current Assets Capital Leases Receivable, Current Portion	-	218,013 8,121,304	218,013 8,121,304
Total Current Assets	64,519,173	28,726,492	93,245,665
Noncurrent Assets Bond Proceeds Restricted for Construction,			
Debt Service, and Reserves	_	5,765,025	5,765,025
Operating Funds Held by Trustee	_	2,427,884	2,427,884
Investments	37,866,436	-,,	37,866,436
Investments Held by UGAF	-	11,552,779	11,552,779
Investment in GRA Venture Fund	824,360	-	824,360
Capital Lease Receivable, Noncurrent Portion Capital Assets, not being Depreciated	-	231,616,248	231,616,248
Land	107,629	15,724,224	15,831,853
Construction in Progress	-	21,884	21,884
Easement	-	1,835,296	1,835,296
Capital Assets, net of Accumulated Depreciation	_	 1,717,394	1,717,394
Total Noncurrent Assets	38,798,425	270,660,734	309,459,159
Total Assets	 103,317,598	 299,387,226	 402,704,824
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Deferred Loss on Refundings	 	 15,086,273	 15,086,273

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION (CONTINUED)

JUNE 30, 2018

LIABILITIES	<u>F</u>	Research Coundation	mponent Unit Real Estate Foundation	 Total
Current Liabilities				
Accounts Payable to the University and Affiliates	\$	36,371,107	\$ 102,584	\$ 36,473,691
Funds Received for Sponsored Research		19,836,301	-	19,836,301
Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities		1,273,341	28,000	1,301,341
Unearned Revenue		8,420	-	8,420
Accrued Interest Payable		-	534,530	534,530
Advance Rent and Lease Payment Receipts		-	2,006,940	2,006,940
Lease Rent Liability, Current Portion		-	51,372	51,372
Revolving Credit Agreement, Current Portion		-	8,516,222	8,516,222
Bonds Payable, Current Portion		_	9,145,000	9,145,000
Total Current Liabilities		57,489,169	 20,384,648	 77,873,817
Noncurrent Liabilities				
Lease Rent Liability, Noncurrent Portion		-	1,803,676	1,803,676
Bonds Payable, Noncurrent Portion		_	245,099,853	 245,099,853
Total Noncurrent Liabilities		-	246,903,529	246,903,529
Total Liabilities		57,489,169	 267,288,177	 324,777,346
NET POSITION				
Net Investment in Capital Assets Restricted		107,629	10,782,576	10,890,205
Future Repairs and Replacements of Real Property		_	2,427,821	2,427,821
Unrestricted		45,720,800	33,974,925	79,695,725
Total Net Position	\$	45,828,429	\$ 47,185,322	\$ 93,013,751

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	Research Foundation	Component Unit Real Estate Foundation	Total
Operating Revenues Sponsored Research Licensing and Royalties Rental Income Capital Lease Interest Income	\$ 180,061,965 10,562,657 75,300	\$ - 4,134,158 12,968,697	\$ 180,061,965 10,562,657 4,209,458 12,968,697
Total Operating Revenues	190,699,922	17,102,855	207,802,777
Operating Expenses Research Subcontracted to the University (including facilities and administrative cost reimbursements) Licensing and Royalty Distributions Licenses and Intellectual Property Support to the University Project Expenses Management and General	175,675,292 7,969,608 1,380,834 9,846,632 - 414,603	- - - 3,224,172 466,193	175,675,292 7,969,608 1,380,834 9,846,632 3,224,172 880,796
Total Operating Expenses	195,286,969	3,690,365	198,977,334
Total Operating Income (Loss)	(4,587,047)	13,412,490	8,825,443
Non-operating Revenue (Expenses) Investment Income Change in Fair Value of Investments Other Expense Gain on Early Termination of Capital Lease Loss on Extinguishment of Debt Interest Expense, net Loss on Investment in GRA Venture Fund Gain on Disposal of Capital Assets Total Non-operating Revenue (Expenses)	611,853 41,381 - - - (44,995) 12,754 620,993	193,759 (183) 3,346,108 (2,358,684) (10,613,517) - (9,432,517)	805,612 41,381 (183) 3,346,108 (2,358,684) (10,613,517) (44,995) 12,754 (8,811,524)
Special Item			
Transfer of Residual Funds from LLC Dissolution	277,244	(632,044)	(354,800)
Change in Net Position	(3,688,810)	3,347,929	(340,881)
Net Position Beginning of Year End of Year	49,517,239 \$ 45,828,429	43,837,393 \$ 47,185,322	93,354,632 \$ 93,013,751

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

		Component Unit	
	Research	Real Estate	
	Foundation	Foundation	Total
Cash Flows from Operating Activities			
Receipts from research sponsors	\$ 182,567,675	\$ -	\$ 182,567,675
Receipts from licensing, royalties, and other	10,562,657	-	10,562,657
Receipts from the University	8,140,615	-	8,140,615
Receipts from rental income	75,300	4,142,666	4,217,966
Receipts of principal on capital leases	-	7,645,531	7,645,531
Receipts of interest on capital leases	-	13,104,544	13,104,544
Receipts for payments reimbursable by the University and affiliates	-	714,510	714,510
Sponsored research payments to the University	(187,612,158)	-	(187,612,158)
Payments for licensing and royalty distributions and other	(5,986,394)	-	(5,986,394)
Payments to the University	(13,364,056)	_	(13,364,056)
Payments to suppliers	(325,283)	(3,399,170)	(3,724,453)
Payments reimbursable by the University and affiliates	-	(714,510)	(714,510)
Other operating payments	_	(752)	(752)
Net Cash from Operating Activities	(5,941,644)	21,492,819	15,551,175
Cash Flows from Investing Activities			
Proceeds from sales and maturities of investments	36,723,230		36,723,230
Purchases of investments	(35,262,619)	(293,457)	(35,556,076)
Investment in GRA Venture Fund, net of distributions	(115,323)	(293,437)	(115,323)
Net payments for foreign currency fluctuations	(110,020)	(183)	(183)
Investment income		435,598	435,598
Net Cash from Investing Activities	1,345,288	141,958	1,487,246
Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities			
Receipts from the Real Estate Foundation (See Note 13)	277,244	-	277,244
Payments to the University and the Research Foundation (See Note 13)		(632,044)	(632,044)
Net Cash from Noncapital Financing Activities	277,244	(632,044)	(354,800)
Cash Flows from Capital and Related Financing Activities			
Proceeds from sale of capital assets	15,125	-	15,125
Proceeds from sale of bonds	-	270,074	270,074
Proceeds from the University for transfer of assets	-	21,167,039 (264,801)	21,167,039 (264,801)
Payments for bond issuance costs Interest payments on long-term debt	-	(10,327,611)	(10,327,611)
Principal repayment on bonds payable	_	(9,085,000)	(9,085,000)
Payments on bond extinguishment	-	(21,167,039)	(21,167,039)
Net Cash from Capital and Related Financing Activities	15,125	(19,407,338)	(19,392,213)
Net Change in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(4,303,987)	1,595,395	(2,708,592)
Cash and Cash Equivalents	47 574 440	00 004 000	44 555 000
Beginning of year	17,571,113	26,984,689	44,555,802
End of year	\$ 13,267,126	\$ 28,580,084	\$ 41,847,210

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (CONTINUED)

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

			Coi	mponent Unit		
		Research		Real Estate		
	F	oundation	I	Foundation		Total
Reconciliation of Operating Income to Net Cash from Operating Activities				_		
Operating income (loss)	\$	(4,587,047)	\$	13,412,490	\$	8,825,443
Adjustments to reconcile operating income to net						
cash from operating activities						
Depreciation		-		114,739		114,739
Straight-line rent expense adjustment		-		60,055		60,055
Receipts of principal on capital leases		-		7,645,531		7,645,531
Changes in assets and liabilities						
Accounts receivable		2,505,708		-		2,505,708
Capital lease interest receivable		-		389,746		389,746
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		14,676		(5,440)		9,236
Accounts payable to the University and affiliates		(3,853,725)		93,089		(3,760,636)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		(23,401)		28,000		4,599
Unearned revenue		2,145		-		2,145
Advance rent least payment receipts		_		(245,391)		(245,391)
Net Cash from Operating Activities	\$	(5,941,644)	\$	21,492,819	\$	15,551,175
Reconciliation of Cash and Cash Equivalents to the Statement of Net						
Position						
Cash and cash equivalents, per the statement of net position	\$	13,267,126	\$	20,387,175	\$	33,654,301
Cash and cash equivalents included in bond proceeds restricted						
for construction, debt service, and reserves		-		5,765,025		5,765,025
Cash and cash equivalents included in operating funds				0.407.004		0.407.004
held by trustee				2,427,884		2,427,884
Total Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	13,267,126	\$	28,580,084	\$	41,847,210
Schedule of Noncash Investing, Capital and Related Financing Activities						
Increase in fair value of investments	\$	41,381	\$	_	\$	41,381
Investment income, reinvested	\$	611,853	\$	_	\$	611,853
Loss on investment in GRA Venture Fund	\$	(44,995)	\$	_	\$	(44,995)
Bonds payable refunded through new bond issue and related	•	(,= >=)	•		•	(,= >=)
cost of issuance	\$	-	\$	15,751,314	\$	15,751,314

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2018

Note 1—Organization

The University of Georgia Research Foundation, Inc. (the "Research Foundation") was established in November 1978 to contribute to the educational, research, and service functions of the University of Georgia (the "University") in securing gifts, contributions, and grants from individuals, private organizations, and public agencies and in obtaining contracts with such individuals or entities for the performance of sponsored research, development, education, or other programs by the various colleges, schools, departments, or other units of the University.

All research grants awarded to the Research Foundation are subcontracted to the University, which is responsible for the fiscal administration of the grants on behalf of the Research Foundation and the University.

Effective July 1, 2007, the Research Foundation became the sole member of the UGA Real Estate Foundation, Inc. (the "Real Estate Foundation"). The Real Estate Foundation is a not-for-profit corporation that was chartered in 1999 and manages and improves various real estate assets for the benefit of the University, governed by the Board of Regents of the University System of Georgia (the "Board of Regents"). The Real Estate Foundation may also provide support to the Board of Regents and colleges and universities of the University System of Georgia. The Real Estate Foundation has created several limited liability companies of which it is the sole member for various purposes including constructing, financing, owning, and leasing real estate projects.

The Real Estate Foundation is presented as a blended component unit. The Research Foundation and the Real Estate Foundation are collectively referred to as the "Foundations".

Note 2—Summary of significant accounting policies

Basis of Presentation – The Foundations' financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB").

The financial statement presentation provides a comprehensive, entity-wide perspective of the Foundations' assets, liabilities, deferred inflows/outflows of resources, net position, revenues, expenses, changes in net position, and cash flows. As required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as prescribed by GASB, the financial position and activities of component units are shown using a blended presentation in the government-wide financial statements, which consist of the *Statement of Net Position*, the *Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position* and the *Statement of Cash Flows*. In addition, these standards require the presentation of Management's Discussion and Analysis ("MD&A"). The MD&A is considered to be required supplemental information and precedes the financial statements.

Reporting Entity – In accordance with the criteria in Statement of Governmental Accounting Standard ("SGAS") No. 61, The Financial Reporting Entity, the Research Foundation is a legally separate tax-exempt organization whose activities primarily support the University, a unit of the University System of Georgia (an organizational unit of the state of Georgia). The Research Foundation is considered an affiliated organization of the University and due to its financial significance, its financial activities are included in the University and University System of Georgia's reports. The State Accounting Office determined component units of the state of Georgia, as required by SGAS No. 61, should not be assessed in relation to their significance to the University. Accordingly, the Research Foundation qualifies for treatment as a component unit of the state of Georgia.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2018

Note 2—Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

The Real Estate Foundation qualifies as a component unit of the Research Foundation. The *Statement of Net Position*, the *Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position*, and the *Statement of Cash Flows* of the Real Estate Foundation are shown using a blended presentation with the Research Foundation as required by government accounting standards.

These statements are the primary financial statements of the Research Foundation. Separately issued comparative financial statements for the Real Estate Foundation may be obtained at the following address: UGA Real Estate Foundation, Inc., c/o Finance Division, 324 Business Services Building, 456 E. Broad Street, Athens, GA 30602.

Basis of Accounting – For financial reporting purposes, the Foundations are considered special-purpose government entities engaged only in business-type activities. Accordingly, the Foundations' financial statements have been presented using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis, revenues are recognized when earned, and expenses are recorded when an obligation has been incurred.

Cash and Cash Equivalents – The Foundations consider all short-term investments with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents. Investments in the Board of Regents Short-term Fund are carried at fair value. Short-term investments, which consist of money markets, certificates of deposit, and non-participating repurchase agreements, are carried at cost.

Operating Funds Held by Trustee – Amounts transferred in from cash accounts are held by an independent trustee for the purpose of paying operating expenses and funding reserves for future obligations. From time to time, investments are made by the trustee in accordance with the trust indenture.

Bond Proceeds Restricted for Construction, Debt Service, and Reserves – Proceeds from bond issuances are held by an independent trustee and are restricted for the purpose of funding construction costs, interest, administrative fees, debt service reserves, and costs of issuance associated with the bond offerings. From time to time, investments are made by the trustee in accordance with the trust indenture.

Investments – In accordance with SGAS No. 31, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Certain Investments and for External Investment Pools, the Foundations are required to present certain investments at their fair value if the investment has a readily determined market value. Investments are carried at market value. Realized gains and losses are computed using the specific identification method.

Investments in Affiliated Companies and Partnerships – The Research Foundation accounts for its interest in a limited liability company for which the Research Foundation does not have significant ownership or control, using the cost method. Contributions are shown at cost less distributions of return of initial investment. Revenue is recognized for dividends received that are distributed from net accumulated earnings of the company since the date of acquisition by the Research Foundation. Losses are recognized if losses incurred by the company are determined to be other than a temporary decrease in value of the investment. Investments in startup companies are deemed to have a readily determinable fair market value when the stock becomes publicly traded.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2018

Note 2—Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

Capital Leases Receivable – The Real Estate Foundation enters into lease contracts of real property as a lessor. The terms and conditions of these contracts are assessed and the leases are classified as operating leases or capital leases according to their economic substance. When making such an assessment, the Real Estate Foundation focuses on the following aspects: a) transfer of ownership of the asset to the lessee at the end of the lease term; b) existence of a bargain purchase option held by the lessee; c) whether the lease term is for the major part of the economic life of the asset; and d) whether the present value of the minimum lease payments is substantially equal to the fair value of the leased asset at inception of the lease term. If one or more of the conditions are met, the lease is generally classified as a capital lease. The initial recording of the capital lease receivable is made on the day the real property is placed in service, with a corresponding entry to remove the capital asset using the lesser of the net present value of the lease payments or the fair value of the leased property. Capital leases are amortized over the term of the lease using the effective interest rate – the implicit rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash receipts through the expected life of the lease. Lease payments are allocated between the principal and interest components. Capital leases receivable consist of capital lease payments due for real property owned by the University. Collectability of these lease payments is reasonably assured and no allowance for uncollectible amounts has been established.

Capital Assets – Expenditures for maintenance and repairs are charged to operations as incurred, while renewals and betterments are capitalized.

Furniture and equipment are stated at cost, less accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the related assets of seven years.

Real property includes buildings and improvements stated at cost, less accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the lesser of the estimated useful life of the related asset of 10 to 30 years or the remaining term on the related ground or air rights leases. Land and easements are stated at cost and are not depreciated.

Construction in progress is stated at cost and includes planning, development, and construction costs, as well as capitalized interest. When construction is complete and the asset is placed in use, assets are transferred at cost to real property or transferred to lessees as part of a capital lease agreement.

Capitalized Interest – Interest incurred during construction of real estate projects is capitalized until the underlying assets are ready for their intended use. Interest related to projects financed by tax-exempt borrowings, including periodic amortization of any related discount or premium, is capitalized after reduction for interest earned on temporary investment of the proceeds of those borrowings from the date of borrowing until the specified qualifying assets acquired with those borrowings are ready for their intended use. Interest related to projects financed by taxable borrowings, including periodic amortization of any related discount or premium, does not include a reduction for interest earned on the temporary investment of the proceeds of those borrowings. At the time the qualifying assets are placed in service, amortization of the capitalized interest begins, straight-line, over the estimated useful lives of the related assets.

If a project is determined to be placed in service under a capital lease agreement, the asset, including capitalized interest, is transferred to lessees under a capital lease agreement.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2018

Note 2—Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources – In accordance with SGAS No. 65, Items Previously Reported as Assets and Liabilities, the statement of net position reports a separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, which represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources until that time. The Real Estate Foundation's deferred loss on refundings qualifies for reporting in this category. The deferred loss on refundings results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt using the straight-line method. In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will at times report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as revenue until that time. The Real Estate Foundation does not have any item that qualifies for reporting in this category.

Bonds Payable – The Real Estate Foundation records the net proceeds of tax-exempt and taxable bond financing as a liability upon issuance. Bond proceeds consist of the par value of the bonds issued plus premiums or minus discounts. Bond premiums and discounts are amortized to interest expense using the effective interest method.

Net Position – Net position is classified in three components. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets net of accumulated depreciation and is reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used to finance the purchase or construction of those assets. Restricted net position includes amounts restricted by bond indentures for debt service, operating costs, and repair and replacement reserves. Unrestricted net position is not subject to donor or other stipulations imposed by outside sources. The Real Estate Foundation considers several factors in determining whether to use restricted or unrestricted resources when restrictions are met.

Revenue Recognition – Revenue from sponsored research is recognized as expenditures are made for approved research activities, or the Research Foundation has been notified of approved research activities related to the funds received.

A sponsored research receivable is recorded for amounts expended for authorized purposes but not yet reimbursed by research sponsors. Payments by research sponsors in advance of research expenditures are recorded and classified as funds received for sponsored research in the statement of net position. Accounts receivable included amounts due from the University and affiliates. Management believes the amounts due are fully collectible.

Licensing revenues and royalties are derived from licensing of the Research Foundation's intellectual property rights and are generally computed as a royalty based upon a percentage of the licensee's sales of products incorporating the rights licensed from the Research Foundation. Such licensing and royalties are recognized when received except that payments of royalties received in advance of actual sales are initially deferred and subsequently recognized on a straight-line basis over the expected royalty period.

The unrecognized portion of such advance payments is classified as unearned revenues in the statement of net position. The Research Foundation is obligated to distribute a portion of the licensing revenues and royalties pursuant to the University of Georgia Intellectual Property Policy. Such distributions are recorded as expenses when the related revenues are recognized.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2018

Note 2—Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

Rental income is recognized when earned and collectability of the associated receivable is reasonably assured. Rental income consists of the repair and replacement portion of the total capital lease payment and is recognized on a monthly basis in accordance with the related lease agreement. Advance rent receipts represent rental payments received but not yet earned.

Capital lease interest income is recorded per the related capital lease amortization schedule simultaneously with the rental income described above. Amounts are offset by rebates to the University related to savings realized by the Real Estate Foundation due to advance refunding of bonds payable and the early extinguishment of certain bonds payable for projects transferred to the University. Advance lease payment receipts represent both the interest and principal components of capital lease payments received but not yet earned.

Operating and Non-Operating Revenues – The financial statements distinguish between operating and non-operating revenues and expenses. Operating revenues result from exchange transactions associated with sponsored research, and licensing and royalty agreements (the Research Foundation's principal activities), and maintaining and leasing real property (the Real Estate Foundation's principal activities). Non-exchange revenues, including investment income and net unrealized and realized gains and losses on investments, are reported as non-operating revenues. Interest and financing costs are reported as non-operating expenses. Operating expenses are all expenses incurred in the course of obtaining sponsored research grants, licensing and royalty agreements, providing support to the University, and to maintain and lease real property.

Income Taxes – The Foundations are exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (the "Code"), whereby only unrelated business income, as defined by Section 512(a)(1) of the Code, is subject to federal income tax. In addition, they are not classified as a private foundation under Section 509(a) of the Code based on determinations received from the Internal Revenue Service.

Use of Estimates – The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2018

Note 3—Deposits and investments

A. Deposits

At June 30, 2018, the bank and investment account values of the Foundations' deposits, including interest bearing checking accounts, cash held in managed investment accounts, and cash equivalents held by trustees, were \$6,573,168.

Custodial credit risk

The custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Foundations' deposits may not be recovered. The Foundations do not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. The Foundations place their cash and cash equivalents on deposit with financial institutions in the United States and Italy. For deposits with financial institutions in the United States, the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC") covers \$250,000 for substantially all depository accounts. The Foundations from time to time may have amounts on deposit in excess of these insured limits.

As of June 30, 2018, the bank balance of the Foundations' deposits is presented below by category of risk.

	FDIC (Collateralized by U.S. Securities		insured and ollateralized	Total		
Checking Accounts Cash Held in Investments Funds Held by Trustee	\$ 1,452 - -	\$	- -	\$	40,306 4,103,526 2,427,884	\$	41,758 4,103,526 2,427,884	
Total Deposits	\$ 1,452	\$	_	\$	6,571,716	\$	6,573,168	

The uninsured and uncollateralized deposits classified as "Funds Held by Trustee" are primarily invested in Fidelity Institutional Money Market Treasury Portfolio, a short-term money market fund.

Foreign currency risk

Foreign currency risk is the risk that changes in exchange rates will adversely affect a deposit. During the year ended June 30, 2018, the Foundations' deposits decreased by \$183 due to foreign currency fluctuations between the euro and the dollar on cash balances held in banks related to the Real Estate Foundation operations in Italy. Amounts held in foreign currency denominations are valued at \$40,306 as of June 30, 2018.

B. Investments

The Foundations maintain separate investment policies. The Research Foundation's policy describes its investment objectives and risk posture, identifies a spending rate, establishes asset allocation and investment guidelines, and specifies investment performance criteria. The Real Estate Foundation's policy establishes objectives, specifies allowable investments, sets target investment mixes, and provides investment guidelines.

The Real Estate Foundation entered into an agreement with the University of Georgia Foundation ("UGAF") in order to establish the UGA Real Estate Short-term Holding Fund (the "UGAF Fund") to be managed and held by UGAF. The UGAF Fund serves as a depository account and is separately managed and accounted for by UGAF. The Real Estate Foundation's Board of Trustees (the "Real Estate Board") is responsible for investing decisions. As of June 30, 2018, investments held by UGAF included fixed-income mutual funds in the amount of \$11,552,779.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2018

Note 3—Deposits and investments (continued)

B. Investments (continued)

The Foundations' investments at June 30, 2018, are presented below. All investments are presented by investment type and debt securities are presented by maturity.

			Investmen	t Maturity	
		Less Than			More Than
	Total	1 Year	1-5 Years	6-10 Years	10 Years
Investment Type					
Debt Securities					
U.S. Treasuries	\$ 7,278,052	\$ 4,648,751	\$ 1,492,770	\$ 626,265	\$ 510,266
U.S. Agencies - Implicitly Guaranteed	246,219	-	-	-	246,219
Corporate Debt	9,484,482	4,108,258	3,245,340	1,565,348	565,536
Municipal Debt	291,078	-	135,757	39,385	115,936
Repurchase Agreements	22,072,758	22,072,758	-	-	-
Repurchase Agreements					
Held by Trustee	5,765,025				5,765,025
	45,137,614	\$ 30,829,767	\$ 4,873,867	\$ 2,230,998	\$ 7,202,982
Other Investments					
Equity Mutual Funds - Domestic	11,501,994				
Equity Mutual Funds - International	5,680,589				
Commodity Futures ETF	2,181,943				
Equity Securities - Domestic	393,573				
Managed Futures / Hedge Funds	808,506				
Mutual Funds Held by UGAF	11,552,779				
Board of Regents Short-term Fund	8,761,918				
Total Investments	\$ 86,018,916				

Repurchase agreements of \$10,581,000 held by the Research Foundation are included in cash and cash equivalents on the statement of net position. Repurchase agreements held by the Real Estate Foundation of \$11,491,758 and the Board of Regents Short-term Fund are included in cash and cash equivalents on the statement of net position. Real Estate Foundation repurchase agreements held by the trustee of \$5,765,025 are included in bond proceeds restricted for construction, debt service, and reserves on the statement of net position.

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates of debt investments will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. The Research Foundation's policy for managing interest rate risk is to evaluate investments in light of their ability to provide needed cash flow while still preserving long-term earning and investment potential. The Real Estate Foundation's policy for managing interest rate risk is to invest primarily in short-term or intermediate-term investments.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2018

Note 3—Deposits and investments (continued)

B. Investments (continued)

Custodial credit risk

Custodial credit risk for investments is the risk that, in the event of a failure of the counterparty to a transaction, the Foundations will not be able to recover the value of the investment. The Foundations do not have a formal policy for managing custodial credit risk for investments. At June 30, 2018, \$45,531,188 of the Foundations' applicable investments were uninsured and held by the investment's counterparty in the Foundations' names.

Credit quality risk

Credit quality risk is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. The Research Foundation's investment policy specifies acceptable categories of fixed income securities, the overall rating of bond portfolios, and specifies an investment limit for foreign securities. The Real Estate Foundation's policy is to invest primarily in a diversified portfolio of investment grade debt securities and fixed income mutual funds.

The Foundations' investments at June 30, 2018, are presented below. All investments are presented by investment type and fixed income securities are presented by credit quality ratings.

			Rated Investments							
Quality Ratings		Total		U.S. Agencies		Corporate, and Municipal Bonds		utual Funds d Commodity Tutures ETF	Repurchase Agreements	
Moody's		TOTAL	0.3	. Agencies		Donus		utures ETF		greements
Aaa	\$	6,988,240	\$	246,219	\$	976,996	\$		\$	5,765,025
Aa1	φ	650,255	φ	240,219	φ	650,255	φ	-	φ	5,705,025
Aa2		1,171,193		_		1,171,193		_		_
Aa3		308,483		_		308,483		_		_
A1		1,527,319		_		1,527,319		_		_
A2		1,056,816		_		1,056,816		_		_
A3		1,802,064		_		1,802,064		_		_
Baa1		893,929		_		893,929		_		_
Baa2		877,829		_		877,829		_		_
Baa3		480,776		_		480,776		-		_
Standard & Poor's		,				ŕ				
BBB		29,900		-		29,900		_		-
Morningstar										
5-Star		8,277,705		-		-		8,277,705		-
4-Star		6,632,266		-		-		6,632,266		-
3-Star		9,508,653		-		-		9,508,653		-
2-Star		3,255,083		-		-		3,255,083		-
Unrated		25,316,356		-		-		3,243,598		22,072,758
		68,776,867	\$	246,219	\$	9,775,560	\$	30,917,305	\$	27,837,783
Exempt Investments		_								
U. S. Treasuries		7,278,052								
Equity Securities - Domestic		393,573								
Managed Futures/Hedge Funds		808,506								
Board of Regents Short-term Fund		8,761,918								
	\$	86,018,916								

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2018

Note 3—Deposits and investments (continued)

B. Investments (continued)

The Board of Regents Short-term Fund is part of the Board of Regents Investment Pool which is not registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission as an investment company. The fair value of investments is determined daily. The pool does not issue shares. Each participant is allocated a pro rata share of each investment at fair value along with a pro rata share of the interest that it earns. Participation in the Board of Regents Investment Pool is voluntary. The Board of Regents Investment Pool is not rated. Additional information on the Board of Regents Investment Pool is disclosed in the audited Financial Statements of the Board of Regents of the University System of Georgia - System Office (oversight unit). This audit can be obtained from the Georgia Department of Audits - Education Audit Division or on their website at http://www.audits.ga.gov.

Concentration of credit risk

Concentration of credit risk is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of an entity's investment in a single issuer. The Research Foundation manages concentration of credit risk by including limits in its investment policy on holdings of individual classes of investments, holdings with a single manager, and the diversity of individual portfolios. For short-term investments, the investment security mix is driven by the management of investments to meet cash needs. For long-term investments, equities comprise 30-70%, bonds 20-70%, and alternative investments can range 0-40%.

The Real Estate Foundation's policy for managing concentration of credit risk is to invest primarily in a diversified portfolio of investment grade debt securities and fixed-income mutual funds.

As of June 30, 2018, investments and repurchase agreement-underlying securities in a single issuer where those investments are 5% or more of total investments were as follows:

Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation 19% Federal Home Loan Bank 7%

Investments issued or explicitly guaranteed by the U.S. government and investments in mutual funds and external investment pools are exempt from concentration of credit risk disclosure.

Foreign currency risk

Foreign currency risk is the risk that changes in exchange rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. The Foundations do not have a formal policy for managing foreign currency risk; however, investments do not include securities denominated in currencies other than the U.S. dollar.

Note 4—Other investments – cost method

During 2009, the Research Foundation made a commitment to invest \$1,000,000 in GRA Venture Fund (T. E.), LLC, (the "GRA Fund"). The GRA Fund was created by the Georgia legislature whereby state funds and funds from profit and not-for-profit entities will be combined to provide seed and early stage venture financing for businesses formed around intellectual property resulting from Georgia Research Alliance (the "GRA") universities. In July 2015, the Research Foundation made an additional commitment to invest \$1,000,000.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2018

Note 4—Other investments – cost method (continued)

During fiscal year 2018, the Research Foundation made total contributions of \$115,323.

A fair value is not estimated for the investment. At June 30, 2018, the Research Foundation recognized its share of losses incurred by the Fund amounting to \$44,995. The total investment by the Research Foundation is shown at cost less distributions of return of initial investment and other than temporary losses.

GRA Venture Fund (T. E.), LLC – capital contribution, at cost, net of distributions and losses

2009 commitment	\$ 479,743
2015 commitment	 344,617
	\$ 824,360

Note 5—Fair value measurements of assets and liabilities

The Foundations have adopted SGAS No. 72, Fair Value Measurements and Application, which requires fair value measurement be classified and disclosed in one of the following three categories ("Fair Value Hierarchy"):

- Level 1 Quoted prices are available in active markets for identical investments as of the reporting date. The types of investments which would generally be included in Level 1 include listed equity securities, mutual funds, and money market funds. As required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the Foundations, to the extent that they hold such investments, do not adjust the quoted price for these investments, even in situations where the Foundations hold a large position and a sale could reasonably impact the quoted price.
- Level 2 Pricing inputs are observable for the investments, either directly or indirectly, as of the reporting date, but are not the same as those used in Level 1; inputs include comparable market transactions, pricing of similar instruments, values reported by the administrator, and pricing expectations based on internal modeling. Fair value is determined through the use of models or other valuation methodologies. The types of investments which would generally be included in this category include publicly-traded securities with restrictions on disposition, corporate obligations, and U.S. Government and Agency Treasury Inflation Indices.
- Level 3 Pricing inputs are unobservable for the investments and include situations where there is little, if any, market activity for the investments. The types of investments which would generally be included in this category include debt and equity securities issued by private entities and partnerships. The inputs into the determination of fair value require significant judgment or estimation. Inputs include recent transactions, earnings forecasts, market multiples, and future cash flows.

The table on the following page summarizes the valuation of the Foundations' financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis and at net asset value as of June 30, 2018.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2018

Note 5—Fair value measurements of assets and liabilities (continued)

	Fair Value Measurement				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
Investments by Fair Value Level					
Equity Securities					
Stocks (by sector)					
Health Care	\$ 393,573	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 393,573	
Commodity Futures ETF	2,181,943	-	-	2,181,943	
Mutual Funds					
Domestic	11,501,994	-	-	11,501,994	
International	5,680,589			5,680,589	
Total Equities	19,758,099			19,758,099	
Investment Pools					
Board of Regents Short-term Fund		8,761,918		8,761,918	
Total Investment Pools		8,761,918		8,761,918	
Fixed Income					
U. S. Treasury	-	7,278,052	-	7,278,052	
U. S. Agencies - Implicitly Guaranteed Bonds	-	246,219	-	246,219	
Corporate	-	9,484,482	-	9,484,482	
Municipal	-	291,078	-	291,078	
Mutual Funds Held by UGAF	11,552,779			11,552,779	
Total Fixed Income	11,552,779	17,299,831		28,852,610	
Investments Measured at Net Asset Value (a)					
Multi-Strategy Hedge Funds	-	-	-	534,165	
Business Development Company				274,341	
Total Investments Measured at Net Asset Value (a)				808,506	
Total Investments, Recurring Basis	\$ 31,310,878	\$ 26,061,749	\$ -	\$ 58,181,133	

⁽a) Certain investments that are measured at fair value using the net asset value per share have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts on the statement of net position.

All assets have been valued using a market approach. There have been no changes in valuation techniques and related inputs.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2018

Note 5—Fair value measurements of assets and liabilities (continued)

The Foundations' assets where fair value is measured by net asset value of the entity are as follows:

Category	F	air Value	Infunded mmitments	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
Multi-Strategy Hedge Funds ^(a) Business Development Company ^(b)	\$	534,165 274,341	\$ - 225,000	Quarterly None	65 days N/A
	\$	808,506	\$ 225,000		

- (a) Multi-Strategy Hedge Funds This category includes investments in multi-strategy off-shore funds. Strategies primarily focus on long/short credit strategies which generally take both long and short positions in credit related instruments, such as corporate bonds, bank loans, traded claims, emerging market debt and credit derivatives, and multi-strategy opportunistic strategies which generally involve portfolio managers exercising discretion in allocating capital among several types of arbitrage, event driven, and directional strategies.
- (b) Business Development Company This category includes investment in a closed-end management investment company focused on lending to middle-market companies. It seeks to generate current income and, to a lesser extent, capital appreciation primarily through direct originations of secured debt, including first lien, unitranche loans, including last out portions of such loans, and second lien debt, and unsecured debt, including mezzanine debt, as well as through select equity investments.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2018

Note 6—Restricted and Real Estate Board designated assets

Restricted and Real Estate Board designated assets included in Operating Funds Held by Trustee and Bond Proceeds Restricted for Construction, Debt Service, and Reserves are as follows:

Restricted for:	
Debt Service	\$ 5,765,025
Future Repairs and Replacements of Real Property	 2,427,821
Total Restricted	8,192,846
	_
Designated for:	
General Operations of the Real Estate Foundation	63
Total Restricted and Designated	\$ 8,192,909

The carrying values of the restricted and Real Estate Board designated cash and cash equivalents and investment balances above are included in the statement of net position as follows:

Operating Funds Held by Trustee	\$ 2,427,884
Bond Proceeds Restricted for Construction,	
Debt Service, and Reserves	 5,765,025
Total Restricted and Designated	\$ 8,192,909

Cash and Cash Equivalents, which include Real Estate Board designated assets, are as follows:

		esearch undation	_	Real Estate Soundation	 Total
Designated for:					
Debt Service	\$	-	\$	3,603,795	\$ 3,603,795
Future Repairs and Replacements of Real Property		-		8,939,164	8,939,164
General Operations of the Real Estate Foundation		_		400,000	400,000
Total Designated		-		12,942,959	12,942,959
Undesignated Cash and Cash Equivalents	1	3,267,126		7,444,216	20,711,342
Total Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 1	3,267,126	\$	20,387,175	\$ 33,654,301

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2018

Note 7—Capital leases receivable

The Real Estate Foundation has entered into multiple 20 to 30-year capital lease agreements (1-year leases with annual renewals) with the Board of Regents to occupy the facilities. Lease payments are due monthly. At the end of the lease term, ownership of the leased facilities will be transferred to the Board of Regents.

As of June 30, 2018, net capital leases receivable was \$239,737,552. This amount includes future minimum lease payments to be received of \$381,077,983 of which \$141,340,431 is unearned interest.

As of June 30, 2018, lease payments are receivable as follows:

2019 2020	\$	20,664,818
2020		20,646,161 20,626,097
2022		20,607,161
2023		20,592,403
2024 - 2028		102,598,963
2029 - 2033		101,856,643
2034 - 2038		56,758,788
2039 - 2043		15,343,906
2044		1,383,043
Total Payments to be Received		381,077,983
Less Amounts Representing Interest	((141,340,431)
Total Leases Receivable		239,737,552
Less Current Portion		(8,121,304)
Noncurrent Leases Receivable	\$	231,616,248

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2018

Note 8—Capital assets

Capital assets consisted of the following:

	Balance at June 30, 2017	Additions	Disposals	Balance at June 30, 2018	
Capital assets not being depreciated					
Land	\$ 15,834,224	\$ -	\$ (2,371)	\$ 15,831,853	
Construction in-progress	21,884	-	-	21,884	
Easement	1,835,296		<u>-</u>	1,835,296	
Total capital assets not being depreciated	17,691,404		(2,371)	17,689,033	
Capital assets being depreciated					
Furniture and equipment	197,392	-	_	197,392	
Less accumulated depreciation	(197,392)	-	-	(197,392)	
Library repository building	1,142,307	-	_	1,142,307	
Less accumulated depreciation	(1,142,307)	-	-	(1,142,307)	
Other buildings and improvements	3,179,498	_	_	3,179,498	
Less accumulated depreciation	(1,347,365)	(114,739)		(1,462,104)	
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	1,832,133	(114,739)		1,717,394	
Capital assets - net	\$ 19,523,537	\$ (114,739)	\$ (2,371)	\$ 19,406,427	

Note 9—Long-term debt

The Real Estate Foundation has entered into multiple loan agreements to borrow bond proceeds from the Development Authority of the Unified Government of Athens-Clarke County, Georgia (the Development Authority) or the Housing Authority of the City of Athens, Georgia (the Housing Authority). The Real Estate Foundation used the proceeds of these loans to fund construction, acquisition, renovation and the equipping of various facilities located on the University's campus. These properties are secured by certain real properties and by the Real Estate Foundation's interest in certain rents and leases derived from these facilities.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2018

Note 9—Long-term debt (continued)

At June 30, 2018, borrowings under the Real Estate Foundation's loan agreements bear interest payable semiannually in December and June at rates ranging from 1.05% to 5.25% with maturity dates through fiscal year 2044.

	Original Issue	Interest	Maturing Through	C	Outstanding Balance
Revenue Bonds	Amount	Rates	Year		2018
Bolton Entity, Series 2013	\$ 24,400,000	3.00% - 5.00%	2044	\$	18,840,000
CCRC Entity, Series 2011	32,580,000	2.00% - 5.25%	2032		25,590,000
Central Precinct Entity, Series 2016	54,025,000	2.00% - 5.00%	2038		50,440,000
EC Housing Entity, Series 2010	34,090,000	2.50% - 5.00%	2023		18,880,000
EC Housing Entity, Series 2011	48,250,000	2.00% - 5.00%	2033		46,430,000
EC Housing Phase II Entity, Series 2017	44,630,000	3.00% - 5.00%	2040		42,285,000
Fraternity Row Entity, Series 2017	12,665,000	1.05% - 4.45%	2039		11,820,000
PAC Entity, Series 2017	15,215,000	2.00% - 5.00%	2039		14,600,000
Rutherford Entity, Series 2012	21,910,000	2.00% - 5.00%	2033		12,605,000

Defeasance and refunding of revenue bonds

Real Estate Foundation – Coverdell Entity

On September 6, 2017, the Development Authority entered into an agreement with the Coverdell Entity to early extinguish \$18,780,000 of outstanding 2013 Coverdell Bonds with interest rates ranging from 3.0% to 5.0% pursuant to the transfer of the Coverdell Entity's portion of a research facility to the University.

A portion of the proceeds received from the University in the net amount of \$21,135,165 (after payment of \$31,874 in extinguishment costs) was transferred into an irrevocable trust with an escrow agent and used to purchase U.S. government securities. Those securities are to provide for all future debt service payments on the extinguished 2013 Coverdell Bonds. As a result, \$18,780,000 of outstanding 2013 Coverdell Bonds are considered to be defeased and the liability for those bonds has been removed from the statement of net position for the year ended June 30, 2018. The related \$1,344,684 of 2013 Coverdell Bond deferred loss on refunding has been removed from the statement of net position for the year ended June 30, 2018.

The early extinguishment resulted in a gain consisting of the difference between the reacquisition price and the net carrying amount of the extinguished debt of \$987,424. This difference has been recorded as a \$3,346,108 ordinary gain on early termination of capital lease offset by a \$2,358,684 ordinary loss on extinguishment of debt during the year ended June 30, 2018. The Coverdell Entity completed the early extinguishment in order to repay the 2013 Coverdell Bonds, to transfer the research facility to the University, and to reduce its total debt service payments on the 2013 Coverdell Bonds over the next 17 years by \$3,179,314. The resulting economic gain (difference between the present value of the extinguished debt and the cash amount transferred to escrow) is \$1,348,712 using an effective interest rate of 1.816%.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2018

Note 9—Long-term debt (continued)

Defeasance and refunding of revenue bonds (continued)

Real Estate Foundation – PAC Entity

On September 14, 2017, the Development Authority issued \$15,215,000 in Revenue Refunding Bonds (UGAREF PAC Parking Deck, LLC Project), Series 2017 (the "2017 PAC Bonds") with interest rates ranging from 2.0% to 5.0% and entered into an agreement (the "2017 PAC Loan Agreement") with the PAC Entity to advance refund \$14,775,000 of outstanding 2009 PAC Bonds with interest rates ranging from 3.625% to 5.0%.

The net proceeds of \$15,698,257 were used to purchase U.S. government securities. Those securities were deposited in an irrevocable trust with an escrow agent and will fund all future debt service payments on the refunded 2009 PAC Bonds. As a result, \$14,775,000 of outstanding 2009 PAC Bonds are considered to be defeased and the liability for those bonds has been removed from the statement of net position for the year ended June 30, 2018.

The advance refunding resulted in a loss, which consisted of the difference between the reacquisition price and the net carrying amount of the old debt, of \$832,828. This difference, reported in the accompanying statement of net position as a deferred outflow of resources, is being charged to operations as interest expense through June 15, 2039, using the straight-line method. The PAC Entity completed the advance refunding to reduce its total debt service payments through 2039 by \$1,785,765 and to obtain an economic gain (difference between the present values of the old and new debt service payments) of \$1,331,155 at an effective interest rate of 2.857%.

Real Estate Foundation - Bonds Payable

The bonds payable agreements require the Real Estate Foundation to meet certain covenants. At June 30, 2018, the Real Estate Foundation was not aware of any violations of the covenants.

Following is a summary as of June 30, 2018, of principal and interest payments for the face value of the bonds payable during each of the next five years ending June 30 and every five years thereafter:

	<u>Principal</u>	Interest
2019	\$ 9,145,000	\$ 9,936,012
2020	9,485,000	9,586,775
2021	9,865,000	9,204,468
2022	10,170,000	8,839,543
2023	10,630,000	8,386,280
2024 - 2028	59,785,000	34,775,003
2029 - 2033	73,500,000	20,385,981
2034 - 2038	44,990,000	7,586,851
2039 - 2043	12,725,000	1,411,380
2044	1,195,000	53,775
	\$ 241,490,000	\$ 110,166,068

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2018

Note 9—Long-term debt (continued)

Real Estate Foundation – Bonds Payable (continued)

Changes in long-term debt for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, are shown below:

	Balance at		Disposals and	Balance at	Current
	June 30, 2017	Additions	Reductions	June 30, 2018	Portion
Bonds Payable	\$ 268,915,000	\$ 15,215,000	\$ (42,640,000)	\$ 241,490,000	\$ 9,145,000
Net Premium (Discount)	14,322,543	806,388	(2,374,078)	12,754,853	
Total Long-term Debt	\$ 283,237,543	\$ 16,021,388	\$ (45,014,078)	\$ 254,244,853	\$ 9,145,000

A summary of the components of interest cost for the year ended June 30, 2018, is as follows:

	Interest Expensed 2018
Interest Cost	_
Interest Expense	\$ 10,635,270
Amortization of Premiums, Discounts,	
and Deferred Loss	(311,360)
Cost of Issuance	317,858
Fees	245,588
Interest Income	(273,839)
Total Interest Cost	\$ 10,613,517

Note 10—Line of credit

\$25,000,000 Revolving Credit Agreement – In November 2015, the Real Estate Foundation entered into a \$25 million revolving credit agreement with a bank, for a three-year term to expire on November 30, 2018. The Real Estate Foundation is currently working to renew or refinance the line of credit. Credit available under the revolving credit agreement is reduced by outstanding borrowings. At June 30, 2018, amounts outstanding and issued under this agreement include borrowings of \$8,516,222 resulting in \$16,483,778 available as borrowing capacity under this line. Borrowings under the revolving credit agreement bear interest at the bank's 30-day London Interbank Offered Rate plus 60.0 basis points (or 0.60%). At June 30, 2018, the rate applicable to the borrowings was 2.69%. Amounts available as borrowing capacity are subject to an unused commitment fee of 0.10%.

Under this revolving credit agreement, certain borrowings are subject to a guarantee requirement with the Research Foundation as guarantor. As of June 30, 2018, there are no borrowings subject to this guarantee requirement.

The revolving credit agreement requires the Real Estate Foundation to meet certain covenants. At June 30, 2018, the Real Estate Foundation was not aware of any violations of the covenants.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2018

Note 11—Operating leases

The Real Estate Foundation is a lessee under an amended multiyear operating lease for University education facilities at Live Oak Square, Atlanta, Georgia, that expires on August 31, 2024, with escalating rents. The Real Estate Foundation recognizes rent for this agreement on a straight-line basis. A straight-line lease liability of \$755,531, as of June 30, 2018, is included in liabilities. For the year ended June 30, 2018, rent expense was \$830,780 and includes additional rents to cover operating expenses of the education facility.

The Real Estate Foundation is a lessee under a multiyear operating lease for University education facilities at Gwinnett Intellicenter, Duluth, Georgia, that expires on April 30, 2027, with escalating rents. The Real Estate Foundation recognizes rent for this agreement on a straight-line basis. A straight-line lease liability of \$1,099,517, as of June 30, 2018, is included in liabilities. For the year ended June 30, 2018, rent expense was \$1,535,015 and includes additional rents to cover operating expenses of the education facility.

The following is a schedule by years of future minimum rental payments under operating leases as of June 30, 2018, that have initial or remaining non-cancelable lease terms in excess of one year:

Years Ending June 30,

2019	\$ 2,369,804
2020	2,437,201
2021	2,506,465
2022	2,577,876
2023	2,651,209
2024 - 2027	7,973,022
	\$ 20,515,577

Note 12—Related party transactions

On July 23, 1991, the Research Foundation purchased a library storage facility and approximately four acres of land for approximately \$1.2 million and subsequently leased the 38,000 square-foot facility to the University. The lease is renewable annually, at the University's option, through June 30, 2020. The monthly rental for this lease agreement is \$6,275. The lease rental for the year ended June 30, 2018, was \$75,300. The library storage facility was being depreciated over 25 years and became fully depreciated during fiscal year 2016.

The Research Foundation receives reimbursement from research sponsors for facilities and administrative ("F&A") cost incurred. Of the total received, 78% is remitted to the University for reimbursement of F&A cost incurred by the University. Additionally, the Research Foundation remitted \$3,753,942 for the year ended June 30, 2018, to various departments of the University for F&A cost they incurred in the support of research.

In addition to the \$9,846,632 in support to the University shown on the statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position, the Research Foundation distributes a portion of license and royalties revenue on a quarterly basis. Distributions are made to parties according to the Intellectual Property Administration Agreement and other contractual provisions. During fiscal year 2018, \$7,969,608 of license and royalties revenue was distributed of which \$3,517,424 was paid to the University to support inventor's research and departmental research programs, and the Plant Cultivar program.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2018

Note 12—Related party transactions (continued)

The Real Estate Foundation leases real property to the Board of Regents under both operating and capital leases, including space subleased under operating leases to the Board of Regents. The Real Estate Foundation also has one-year licensing agreements with the Board of Regents which provides for the operation of parking lots by the Board of Regents on the Real Estate Foundation's land located on Oconee Street in Athens, Georgia, in exchange for a fee adjusted at the end of the term to reflect actual costs incurred. For the year ended June 30, 2018, the amounts reported as Rental Income and Capital Lease Interest Income in the statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position consist of revenue earned through lease agreements. The lease agreements with the Board of Regents are the primary source of revenue for the Real Estate Foundation, which constitutes a concentration of credit risk.

Additionally, the lease agreements provide that certain amounts paid by the Real Estate Foundation be reimbursed by the Board of Regents. Amounts reimbursed are primarily insurance and property taxes. For the year ended June 30, 2018, the expenses which were paid by the Real Estate Foundation and reimbursed by the University are reported as Receipts for Payments Reimbursable by the University and Affiliates and Payments Reimbursable by the University and Affiliates in the statement of cash flows.

The Real Estate Foundation leases the use of land from the Board of Regents where it has constructed property on Board of Regents' land. These ground leases are for a period of up to 3 years during construction and continue for 30 years after construction is complete for a base rental of \$10 per year. Under the ground leases, the ownership of any building or structure constructed on the land passes to the Board of Regents at the end of the ground lease.

The Real Estate Foundation has entered into an administrative services agreement with the University whereby the University provides project management, accounting, and other administrative services, as well as provisions for office space, maintenance, and utilities to be provided by the University to the Real Estate Foundation. During the year ended June 30, 2018, the Real Estate Foundation paid \$352,186 to the University under the terms of that agreement. The administrative services agreement is renewable on an annual basis.

On September 6, 2017, the Coverdell Entity terminated the capital lease with the Board of Regents and transferred the Coverdell Entity's real property to the University. In connection with the transfer, the Development Authority entered into an agreement with the Coverdell Entity to early extinguish \$18,780,000 of the outstanding 2013 Coverdell Bonds. The loss on extinguishment of the bonds was \$2,358,684. The gain on early termination of the capital lease was \$3,346,108. This gain is shown in the gain on termination of capital lease for the year ended June 30, 2018, in the statements of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position, and consisted of the following components:

Proceeds received from University	\$ 21,167,039
Capital lease receivable at time of sale	(17,820,931)
	\$ 3,346,108

The Real Estate Foundation leased air rights from the Board of Regents where it had constructed property above the lower floors on the Board of Regents' land. The air rights lease was for a period of up to 3 years during construction and continued for 30 years after construction was completed for a base rental of \$10 per year. Under the air rights lease, the ownership of any building or structure constructed above the lower floors of the building passes to the Board of Regents at the end of the air rights lease. The air rights lease was terminated as part of the Coverdell Entity's transaction listed above.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2018

Note 13—Dissolution of O'Malley's Entity

In September 2017, the Real Estate Board approved the dissolution of the O'Malley's Entity (a Real Estate Foundation LLC). As a result, the O'Malley's Entity distributed residual funds of \$354,800 to the University and \$277,244 to the Research Foundation for a total distribution of \$632,044.

Note 14—Significant funding sources

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, approximately \$112,000,000 (81%) of the Research Foundation's total federal expenditures and support were awarded by three (3) agencies of the United States government. Changes in governmental spending could have a significant impact on the operations of the Research Foundation.

Note 15—Commitments and contingencies

In the normal course of business, there may be legal actions pending against the Research Foundation. At this time there are no such actions pending, therefore, no legal actions are expected to have a material effect on the Research Foundation's financial position, results of operations, or liquidity.

The Research Foundation has the following contractual commitments, in whole or in part, with parties other than the University:

The Georgia legislature passed legislation establishing the GRA Venture Fund (T. E.), LLC (the "GRA Fund"). The fund provides seed and early stage venture financing for businesses formed around intellectual property resulting from GRA universities. The Research Foundation committed a total of \$1,000,000 at \$200,000 per year for five years beginning in fiscal year 2009. During fiscal year 2018, \$28,778 was requested and transferred to the GRA Fund. As of June 30, 2018, the Research Foundation's remaining commitment is \$134,358. In July 2015, the Research Foundation made an additional commitment of \$1,000,000 at \$200,000 per year for five years to the GRA Fund. During fiscal year 2018, \$86,545 was requested and transferred to the GRA Fund. As of June 30, 2018, the Research Foundation's remaining commitment is \$627,887.

As the sole member of the Real Estate Foundation, the Research Foundation is guarantor on up to \$25 million on a revolving credit agreement maintained by the Real Estate Foundation. As of June 30, 2018, there are no borrowings subject to this guarantee requirement.

The Research Foundation has committed to fund, in whole or in part, the following projects at the University:

In prior fiscal years, the Research Foundation made multi-year commitments to support programs and initiatives in infectious disease. The fiscal year 2019 commitment for these programs is approximately \$59,000.

Annual commitments totaling approximately \$763,000 exist to support general operating costs of the Georgia Advanced Computing Resource Center, the Coverdell and Riverbend buildings, to provide access dues to research computing resources, and support for the Animal Health Research Center.

The Research Foundation established the Special Research Hiring Initiative in fiscal year 2014 and the President's Extraordinary Research Faculty Hiring Initiative in fiscal year 2015. The fiscal year 2019 commitment for these initiatives is budgeted at \$560,000.



Report of Independent Auditor on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

The Audit Committee of the Board of Directors University of Georgia Research Foundation, Inc. Athens, Georgia

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the University of Georgia Research Foundation, Inc. (the "Research Foundation"), an affiliate of the University of Georgia, which is a unit of the University System of Georgia, which is an organizational unit of the state of Georgia, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Research Foundation's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated September 14, 2018.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Research Foundation's internal control over financial reporting ("internal control") to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Research Foundation's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Research Foundation's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Research Foundation's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Research Foundation's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

Ching Bekaut LLP

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Research Foundation's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Research Foundation's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Augusta, Georgia September 14, 2018